

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ALABAMA  
MIDDLE DIVISION

MAHMOUD KARAMI,	)	
	)	
Petitioner,	)	
	)	
v.	)	CIVIL ACTION NO.
	)	4:17-cv-1381-MHH-JEO
ELAINE DUKE, acting Secretary of U.S.	)	
Department of Homeland Security, et al.,	)	
	)	
Respondents.	)	

**MEMORANDUM OPINION**

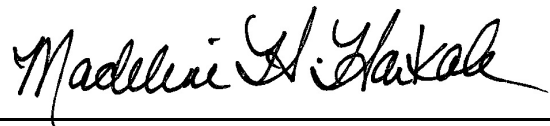
Pro se petitioner Mahmoud Karami filed this 28 U.S.C. § 2241 habeas corpus action on August 16, 2017. (Doc. 1). Mr. Karami challenges the legality of his continued detention by federal immigration authorities pending his removal from the United States under the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. § 1101 *et seq.* *See generally Zadvydas v. Davis*, 533 U.S. 678 (2001). The respondents filed a motion to dismiss this action as moot. (Doc. 4).

Mr. Karami was released from ICE custody under an order of supervision on September 6, 2017. (Doc. 4-1, pp. 1-3). Therefore, Mr. Karami's habeas corpus claim for release under an order of supervision or for repatriation is moot because the Court no longer can provide meaningful relief. *See Nyaga v. Ashcroft*, 323 F.3d 906, 913 (11th

Cir. 2003); *Soliman v. United States ex rel. INS*, 296 F.3d 1237, 1242-43 (11th Cir. 2002).

The Court will grant the respondents' motion and dismiss this action by separate order.

**DONE**, this 16th day of October, 2017.

A handwritten signature in black ink, reading "Madeline H. Haikala". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style. The first name "Madeline" is written in a larger, more prominent script, followed by "H." and "Haikala". The signature is positioned above a horizontal line.

MADELINE HUGHES HAIKALA  
U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE